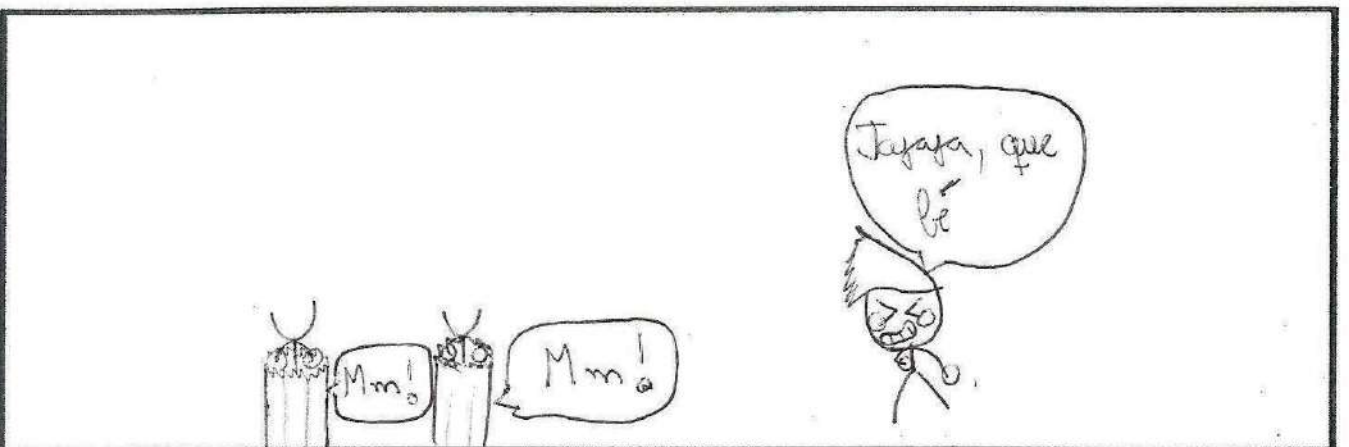
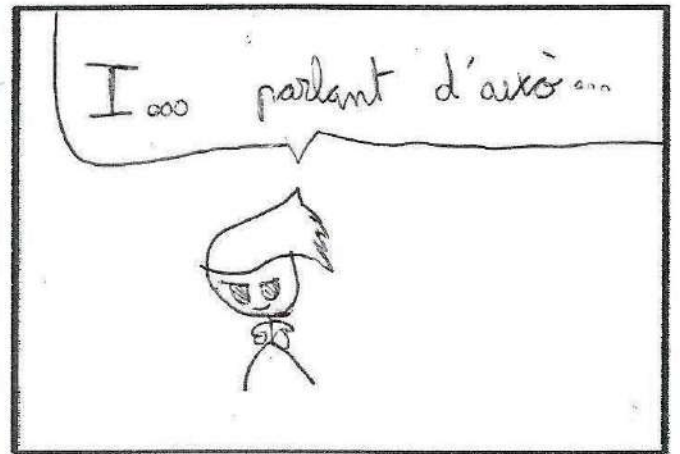
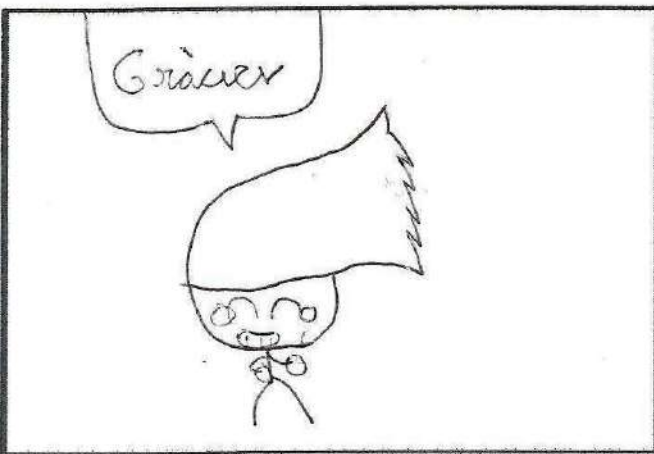
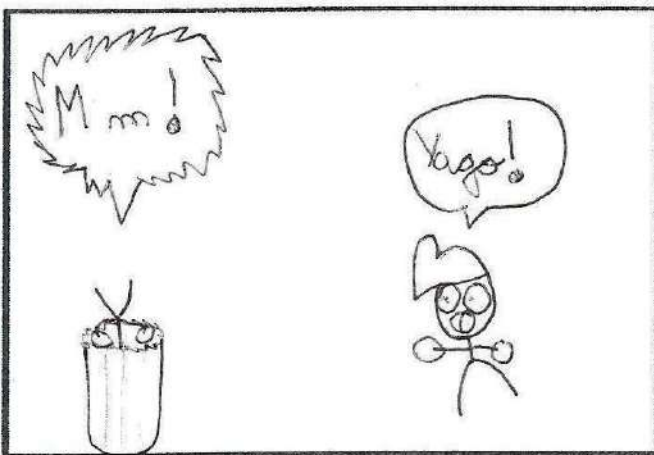
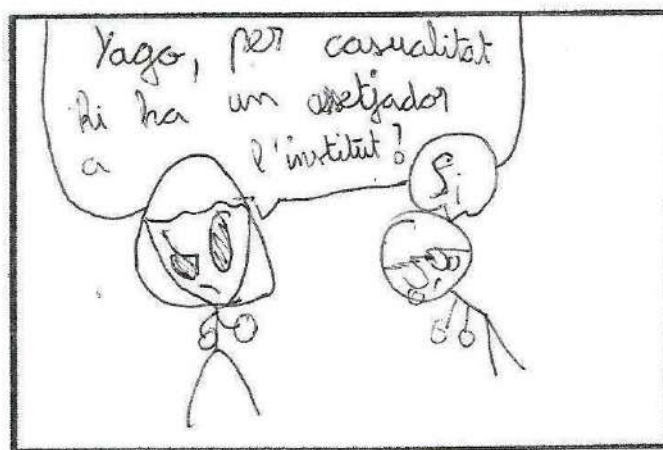
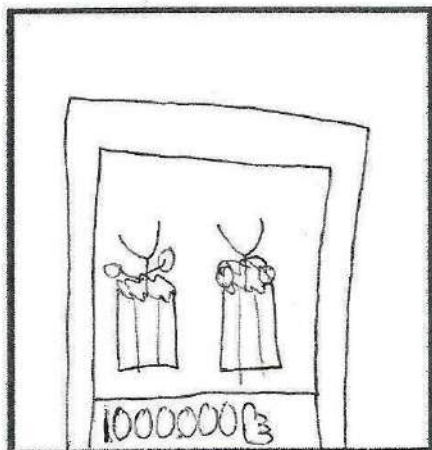
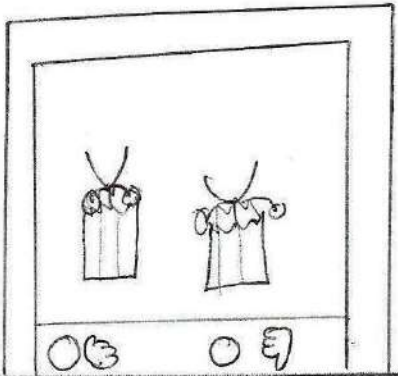
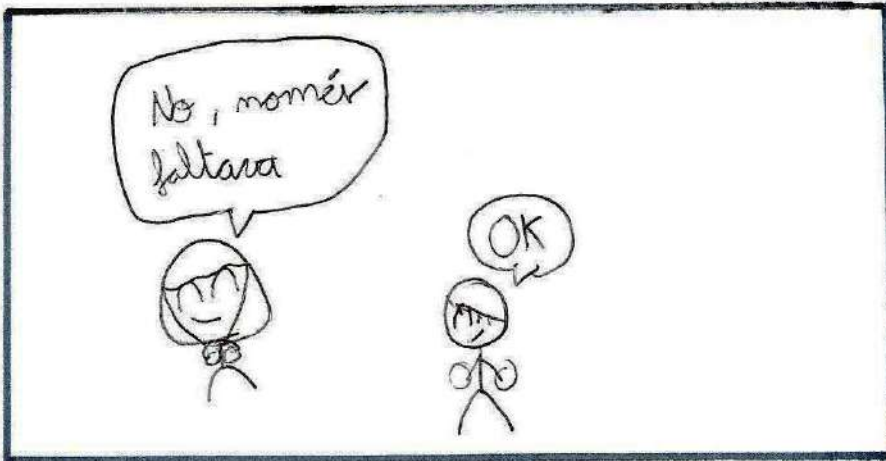


Bullying







Al dia
Següent

